



民族晨彩设计融合活态传承

Ethnic Morning Color Design Integration and Living
Communication Department



THE LIBRARY OF INHERITANCE AND
INNOVATION OF MINORITY CLOTHES

少數民族服裝與服飾
傳承與創新資源庫



扎染的浸染法

Tie-dyeing

一、扎染的浸染法介绍

I. Introduction to tie-dyeing method

将扎好的织物放入配制好的染液中浸泡一定时间，染完后用清水冲洗，解结，熨平。
常用纳夫托染料和活性染料。

Soak the bound fabric in the prepared dye for a certain period of time, rinse with clean water after dyeing, unknot and iron. Navto and reactive dyes are commonly used.

纳夫托染料及使用方法

Nafto dye and method of application

工艺程序：溶解色酚-->织物打底-->晾水备用-->配显色剂-->放入织物-->显色-->配碱液-->碱洗-->冲洗晾干

Process procedure: dissolving chromophenol --> fabric priming --> airing for later use --> color developing agent preparation --> putting into fabric --> color development --> alkali liquor preparation --> alkali washing --> rinsing and drying

二、使用方法

(1)、配制色酚打底层

打底层处方：

II. Application Method



(1) Preparation of Chromophenol Primer

Prescription of primer:

色酚 AS	10-15 克
Chromophenol AS	10-15g
太古油	15 毫升
Swire Oil	15 ml
36Be 烧碱	15-18 毫升
36Be caustic soda	15-18 ml
加水合成	1 升
Synthesis by adding water	1 litre

将色酚、太古油混合搅拌成浆状，再倒入烧碱搅拌；加入沸水调整到规定液量，液体呈无混浊的酱油色为宜。

(2)、打底：

将布料放入打底液中浸泡 15 分钟，取出晾至避光处不滴水后待用

(3)、显色剂的配制：

Mix the chromophenol and Swire oil into a paste, and then pour caustic soda for stirring; add boiling water to adjust the liquid volume to the specified volume, and the liquid should be in a soy sauce color without turbidity.

(2) Priming:

Soak the cloth in the priming solution for 15 minutes, take it out and dry it in a dark place without dripping water for later use

(3) Preparation of color developing agent:

取色盐 VB 蓝 10 克，加入 40-50 温水 800 毫升搅匀，待用

(4)、染色：

将打过底的织物浸入显色剂中翻动使其均匀着色，约 15 分钟后取出



Take 10 g of color salt VB blue, add 800 ml of 40-50 warm water and stir well for later use.

(4) Dyeing:

Immerse the bottomed fabric in the developer and turn it over to make it color evenly. Take it out after about 15 minutes.

(5)、碱洗:

将染过色的布料浸入碱液中翻动约 2 分钟后用热水冲洗,再用冷水冲洗,晾干完成。碱洗的目的是洗去打底液在织物上留下的黄色,使留白处洁净。

(5) Alkaline cleaning:

Immerse the dyed cloth in alkali liquor for about 2 minutes, then rinse it with hot water, then rinse it with cold water, and dry it in the air. The purpose of alkaline cleaning is to wash off the yellow color left by the primer on the fabric and make the blank clean.

碱液处方 Alkali liquor formulation	
36Be 烧碱 36Be caustic soda	10 毫升 10 ml
加水合成 Synthesis by adding water	1 升 1 litre